



PRATIYOGITA DARPAN

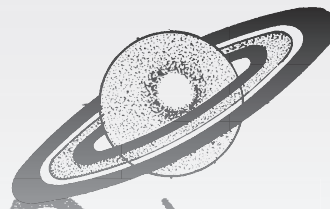


Extra Issue

Contents

5	Editorial	72	Effusive Magmatism or Volcanism
6	The Universe	73	Effusive Magmatism
6	Theories of Space	73	Volcanic Structures
7	The Space and Outer Space	77	Intrusive Magmatism or Plutonism
9	Modern Astronomy	79	Major Land Surface Types
10	Astronomical Terms	81	Deserts
11	The World of Sound	83	Islands
12	Galaxies	85	Gradation or Denudation
14	Our Home Galaxy : The Milky Way	85	Weathering
15	The World of Stars	88	Erosion
17	Constellations	89	Denudation and Accumulation Agents
18	Magnitudes	90	The Wind
18	Life of a Star	90	Waters of the Surface Run-off
20	The Solar System	92	Waters of the Sub-surface Flow
21	Other Planetary Systems	97	Snow and Ice
22	The Sun	100	Geographic Distribution of Contemporary Glaciers
24	The Inner Planets	104	The Hydrosphere
27	The Outer Planets	104	The World Ocean : General
30	Satellites or Moons	106	Relief Features of the World Ocean Floor
31	The Earth's Moon	110	The Temperature of the Sea Water
32	Satellites	111	Salinity of Oceanic and Sea Waters
34	The Comets	112	Chemical Composition of Seas and Oceans
36	The Asteroids	113	Gases in Oceanic and Sea Waters
36	Shooting Star or Meteoroids	114	Organic Marine Life
38	The Earth	115	Sea Water Pressure and Density
38	The Origin of the Earth	115	The Movement of the Sea Water
41	The Age of the Earth	117	Tides
42	Movements of the Earth	120	Ocean Currents
43	Spherical Coordinates of Earth	121	General Information about Rivers
46	The Time	123	Major Riverside Cities
48	The Time Zones	124	Longest Rivers of the World
49	The Internal Structure of the Earth	125	Highest Waterfalls of the World
52	Lithosphere	128	Lakes
56	Continental Drift	136	Swamps and Their Geological Significance
58	Plate Tectonics		
60	Landforms		
64	Exogenetic (Exogenic) Forces		
65	Unconformity		
67	Earthquakes		

139	The Atmosphere	208	The Pre-Cambrian Era
139	The Significance of our Atmosphere	209	Palaeozoic Era
140	Atmospheric Layers	209	Mesozoic Era
143	Atmospheric Elements	209	Caenozoic Era
143	Solar Energy	210	Quaternary Era
144	Heating of the Atmosphere	211	Geological and Biological Changes
145	The Heat Energy Budget	217	Human Geography
146	Air Temperature	220	Life in Tropical Deserts
147	Temperature of the Atmosphere	223	Tribes in India
148	Vertical Distribution of Temperature	230	Races of World
150	Horizontal Distribution of Temperature	231	World Population
152	Atmospheric Pressure	236	Population Problems
152	Measurement of Air Pressure	238	Urban Settlements
154	Variations in Atmospheric Pressure	239	Economic Geography
157	Wind	240	Agriculture
158	The Wind Systems	253	Industries
162	Air-Masses	258	Transport and Communication
167	Tropical Low Pressure Systems	263	Geography of India
168	Special Winds	264	Rivers
171	Land and Sea Breezes	264	Main Rivers of India
172	Some Other Winds	268	Climate
174	Humidity and Precipitation	269	Vegetation
174	Water-Vapour in the Atmosphere	271	Soils
175	Instability	272	Source of Irrigations
177	Condensation	273	Multipurpose Projects in India
179	Types of Fog	278	Agriculture
180	Clouds	286	Minerals
182	Rainfall	288	Major Industries
184	Types of Rainfall	293	Environmental Degradation
186	Other Forms of Precipitation	297	India's Population–2011 (Final)
188	Climatic Types	299	Final Population Table of Census of India–2011
189	Climatic Types	300	Working and Non-Working Population of India Census–2011
196	Biosphere	301	Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Population of India Census–2011
200	Ecology	302	Some Special Facts on Population 2011
204	Pollution	314	Objective Questions
206	Antipollution Measures		
207	Evolution		
207	Geological History		



The concurrence of the views of the Editor is not necessary for any matter or figure published in Pratiyogita Darpan. —Editor