

Contents

- 19 Editorial
- 20 **Indian Economy : A Few Facts : At A Glance**
- 29 **Important Facts Related to Indian Economy**
- 68 **Nobel Prize Winners in Economics**
- 69 **Appointments**

Some Aspects of Indian Economy

- 70 Underdeveloped Country
- 70 India World's Sixth Largest Economy at \$ 2-6 Trillion : IMF
- 70 Salient Features of Indian Economy
- 71 Important Infrastructural Components in India
- 72 Nature of Unemployment in India
- 73 Woman Labour in India
- 73 Human Development Index 2017 : Rising Inequalities
- 75 Employment in 8 Key Sectors Estimated at 205-22 Lakh
- 75 New Poverty Line : ₹ 32 in Rural Areas, ₹ 47 in Urban Areas
- 77 Poverty in India
- 78 34% Jump in Job Growth in 8 Years : Sixth Economic Census 2013
- 78 Universal Basic Income
- 78 Task-force for Identification of Poor
- 79 India's Poverty Rate at 12-4% in 2011-12 : World Bank's Revised Poverty Line US \$ 1-9
- 80 India Human Development Report 2011
- 81 Guidelines Changed for New BPL Census
- 81 Concept of Hunger
- 81 Multidimensional Poverty Index

Mineral Resources of India

- 82 Key Highlights of India's Mineral Sector (As shown in India 2018)
- 84 The Mines and Minerals (Development and Regulation) Amendment Act, 2016
- 84 Commercial Sources of Energy
- 85 Non-conventional Sources of Energy
- 86 NHDC to set-up 100 MW Wind Power Plant

- 86 India's Fourth Rank in Wind Power in World
- 86 Green Power Capacity Addition During 2017-18
- 87 'UDAY' for Financial Turn around of Power Distribution Companies
- 87 Ultra Mega Power Projects (UMPPs)

Forest Resources of India

- 89 Forest Cover in States/UTs in India : 2017

National Income of India

- 90 Concepts of National Income
- 91 Provisional Estimates of Annual Income, 2017-18
- 92 GDP Estimates for the First Quarter (April-June) of 2018-19
- 93 Estimates of National Income in India

Population

- 93 Population Touches 1-21 billion Level, but Growth Rate Declines in Census 2011
- 94 Census 2011 : Some Facts
- 96 Final Population Data 2011
- 97 Socio-Economic & Caste Census 2011
- 99 Religion Based Census 2011
- 100 Religionwise Child Sex-Ratio and Literacy Rate : 2011
- 102 National Commission on Population
- 102 Population Policy 2000
- 103 Janasankhya Sthirata Kosh (JSK)
- 103 Occupational Classification
- 103 UN Project 9-6 billion World Population by 2050
- 103 Family Welfare
- 104 National Family Health Survey-4 (2015-16)
- 104 Probability of Death by NCDs High in India : WHO
- 105 Language Census 2011 : Hindi Speakers Maximum in Number

Agriculture

- 107 Acreage under Kharif and Rabi Crops
- 108 Mission 2022 : The Challenges of Doubling Indian Farmers' Incomes in Five Years
- 109 Computation of Minimum Support Price for Agriculture Crops
- 109 Minimum Support Prices (MSP) and Bonus for Kharif Crops of 2018-19 Season

- | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|---|
| 110 | Govt. Hikes Sugarcane Price by ₹ 20/Quintal | 126 | Registered MSMEs Cross 48 Lakh |
| 110 | Food Management in India | 126 | India's Industrial Output to Expand 5-6% in 2018-19 : CARE Ratings Report |
| 110 | Food Subsidy | 126 | Agro & Rural Industries |
| 111 | Organic Farming | 127 | National Manufacturing Competitiveness Programme |
| 111 | Major Crops and their Seasons | 127 | Cotton and Textiles Industry |
| 111 | Horticulture | 128 | Important Industries |
| 111 | Horticulture Crop Output Seen at Record 306.8 million tonnes in 2017-18 | 128 | Iron and Steel Industry |
| 112 | Land Use | 129 | India Bags Second Position in Crude Steel Production, Output up by 3-4% |
| 112 | Plantation Sector | 130 | Sugar Industry |
| 113 | Commercial Crops | 130 | Fertilizer Industry |
| 113 | Land Reforms Programmes | 130 | Cement Industry |
| 113 | TRIFED | 131 | Jute Industry |
| 113 | NAFED | 131 | E-Tourist Visa Facility |
| 113 | ISOPOM | 131 | Coal Industry |
| 114 | Agriculture Marketing | 132 | Sericulture and Silk Industry |
| 114 | e-NAM : National Agriculture Market | 132 | Petroleum Industry |
| 114 | Agriculture Holdings | 133 | India's Crude Oil Refining Capacity |
| 115 | New National Agricultural Policy | 133 | Marketing and Distribution of Petroleum Products |
| 115 | Green Revolution in India | 134 | Coal Bed Methane |
| 115 | Call for Evergreen Revolution | 134 | India Hydrocarbon Vision 2025 |
| 115 | Decentralized Procurement Scheme (DCP) | 134 | Green Fuels |
| 116 | Animal Husbandry & Dairy : Highlights | 135 | More Power to Maharatna and Navratna PSUs for Overseas Buyouts |
| 116 | Seed Bank | 135 | 'Maharatna' and 'Navratna' Companies |
| 116 | White Revolution and Operation Flood in India | 135 | Mini Ratna Scheme |
| 117 | Fisheries Sector | 135 | 17 Sick Central PSUs Set to be Closed Down |
| 117 | National Livestock Mission (NLM) | 136 | Govt. Clears Revised Norms for Time-Bound Closure of Sick PSUs |
| 117 | Yellow Revolution | 136 | Central Public Sector Enterprises Survey 2016-17 |
| 117 | Use of Fertilizers | 137 | Committee on Public Undertakings |
| 118 | Fertilizer Consumption | 137 | Department of Disinvestment Renamed as 'DIPAM' |
| 118 | Rainfed Agro-Ecologies | 137 | New Competition Act, 2013 |
| 118 | Irrigation | 138 | Competition Commission of India Becomes Operational |
| 118 | National Rainfed Area Authority (NRAA) | 138 | CCI's Approval Required for Companies Mergers and Acquisitions |
| 119 | New System of Irrigation Sprinkler/Drip Irrigation | 138 | "Launch of GeM Samvaad : The GeM-Industry Forum" |
| 119 | Agricultural Credit | 139 | National Labour Commission |
| 119 | Commodity Future Market | | |
| 119 | Agriculture Trade | | |
| 119 | Agriculture Trade : WTO Agreements | | |
| 120 | Flow of Agricultural Credit | | |
| 121 | Interest Subvention Scheme for Crop Loans 2016 | | |
| 121 | Kisan Credit Card Scheme | | |

Industry

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 122 | New Industrial Policy |
| 123 | IIP-Based Industrial Performance |
| 124 | Base Year of Index of Industrial Production Revised from 2004-05 to 2011-12 |
| 124 | Govt. Scraps MSME Exclusive Items List |
| 124 | Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises |
| 125 | Micro, Small & Medium Enterprise Development Act, 2006 |
| 125 | Various Schemes for Boosting MSMEs |
| 125 | Government Changing Definition of MSMEs to be in Sync with GST |

Money and Banking

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 140 | Different Stages of the Development of Indian Banking |
| 140 | Reserve Bank of India |
| 141 | RBI Decides to Circulate 'Plastic Notes' |
| 142 | Demonetisation of ₹ 500 and ₹ 1000 Notes : Surgical Strike on Black Money |

- | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|---|
| 143 | Govt. Starts Re-printing of Re. 1 Note from January 1, 2015 | 156 | MIBOR and MIBID Two New Reference Rates of National Stock Exchange |
| 143 | Composition of Banking System in India | 156 | Two New Share Price Indices for Mumbai Share Market |
| 143 | Quantitative and Qualitative Credit Control | 157 | Commodity Futures Market |
| 143 | Selective Credit Control | 157 | Commodity Exchanges of India |
| 144 | Fourth Monetary Policy Review, 2018-19 | 157 | Universal Commodity Exchange |
| 144 | Over ₹ 11,000 crore Capital Infusion in Five PSBs | 158 | BSE Launches 'Shariah Index' |
| 144 | Commercial Banks in India (April 1, 2018) | 158 | India's First International Exchange-India INX-at GIFT City in Gujarat |
| 145 | SBI Launched India's First Start-up Focussed Bank Branch SBI Incube | 158 | Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) |
| 145 | 21 PSU Banks Lost ₹ 25,775 crore in Bank Frauds in 2017-18 | 159 | BSE Launches Index-based Circuit Breaker System |
| 146 | RBI's New Bad Loan Rules for Loan Recovery | 159 | EPFO to Start Investing in Stock Markets |
| 146 | BASEL-III Became Effective w.e.f. January 2013 | 160 | Depository System in India |
| 147 | RBI Replaces Base Rate System by MCLR System | 160 | Small Industries Development Bank of India (SIDBI) |
| 147 | "Pockets"—ICICI Bank's Answer to Payment Banks | 160 | Industrial Investment Bank of India Ltd. (IIBIL) |
| 147 | RBI's Monetary Policy Committee Constituted | 161 | State Industrial Development Corporations (SIDCs) |
| 147 | Govt. Must Reduce Stake in Public Sector Banks to Below 50% : Nayak Committee Report | 161 | National Equity Fund Scheme |
| 148 | RBI Gives in-principle Licence for 11 Payment Banks | 161 | State Finance Corporations |
| 148 | Chandrababu Naidu Committee's Report on Promoting Digital Payment | 161 | Unit Trust of India (UTI) |
| 149 | RBI Grants in-principle Licence to 10 Entities for Small Finance Bank | 161 | Export-Import Bank of India (EXIM Bank) |
| 149 | MUDRA Bank | 162 | National Housing Bank (NHB) |
| 150 | Project 'SASHAKT' for the Resolution for Stressed Assets with PSU Banks | 163 | National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) |
| 150 | RBI Releases Guidelines for 'on tap' Licensing of Universal Banks in the Private Sector | 163 | India Infrastructure Finance Company Ltd. (IIFCL) |
| 150 | RBI Launches 'Sachet' Portal to Check Illegal Money Collection | 163 | Rural Infrastructure Development Fund |
| 151 | Top PSU Banks Sign Inter-Creditor Agreement | 163 | Establishment Years of Major Financial Institutions in India |
| 151 | RBI Issues Charter of Customer Rights | 164 | Agriculture and Rural Development Banks |
| 152 | 'iWatch' Banking | 164 | Insurance Industry in India |
| 152 | Foreign Bank's Operation in India | 164 | Reforms in Insurance Sector |
| 152 | Indian Banks Abroad | 164 | Insurance Penetration |
| 152 | Co-operative Banks | 165 | RBI Gives in-Principle Nod to LIC for Acquiring Majority Stake in IDBI Bank |
| 153 | District Central Co-operative Bank (DCCB) | 166 | General Insurer's Public Sector Association of India (GIPSA) |
| 153 | Regional Rural Banks | 166 | Agriculture Insurance Company of India Limited (AICIL) |
| 153 | Parliament Passed Regional Rural Banks (Amendment) Bill, 2014 | 166 | Recommendations of Malhotra Committee for Improving Insurance Sector |
| 154 | SBI Launches 'No Queue App' for Customers | 167 | Inflation |
| 154 | Debt Recovery Tribunals | 168 | Introduction of New Series of CPI (R + U) |
| 154 | Capital Adequacy Ratio Standards for Banks and Non-banking Financial Institutions | 168 | CPI Basket Weights Revised, Base Year Changed from 2010 to 2012 |
| 155 | Damodaran Committee Submits Report on Reforms in Banking Services | 168 | Producer Price Index |
| 155 | Report of Financial Sector Legislative Reforms Commission | 169 | Deflation |
| 156 | Capital Market | 169 | Money Stock Measures in India |
| | | 170 | Cheap Money Policy and Dear Money Policy |

170 Inflation Indexed Bonds No Special Tax Sops for Investors

170 Inflation-Indexed Bonds (IIBs)

Development, Poverty Alleviation and Employment Generation Programmes in India

170 Pradhan Mantri Adarsh Gram Yojana

171 Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana—NRLM

171 Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS)

172 Wage Rates under MGNREGA Raised

172 Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY)

173 Integrated Watershed Management Programme (IWMP)

173 National Food Security Scheme-2013

175 Deen Dayal Antyodaya : National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM)

175 Antyodaya Anna Yojana (AAY)

175 Annapurna Scheme

175 Various Women-oriented Schemes of State Governments

176 National Rural Health Mission (NRHM)

176 National Urban Health Mission (NUHM)

176 Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP)

177 Rural Drinking Water

177 National Social Assistance Programme

177 Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya (KGBV)

177 Aam Admi Bima Yojana (AABY)

178 Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission (JNNURM)

178 Indira Gandhi Matritva Sahyog Yojana (IGMSY)

178 Pratibha Kiran Yojana

178 Rajeev Gandhi Scheme for Empowerment of Adolescent Girls—SABLA

178 Rajeev Gandhi Shramik Kalyan Yojana

178 Members of Parliament Local Area Development Scheme (MPLADS)

179 Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan

179 Mid-Day Meal Scheme for School Children

179 Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan

180 Rashtriya Uchchatar Shiksha Abhiyan

181 The Unorganised Workers' Social Security Act 2008

Latest Schemes/Programmes of Central Government

181 Schemes/Programmes Related with Banking and Insurance

184 Schemes/Programmes Related with Agriculture and Rural Development

189 Schemes/Programmes Related with Housing and Urban Development

190 Schemes/Programmes Related with Technology, Education and Skill Development

194 Schemes/Programmes Related with Employment and Poverty Alleviation

196 Schemes/Programmes Related with Health and Sanitation

198 Schemes/Programmes Related with Electrification

200 Schemes/Programmes Related with Pilgrimage and Tourism

201 Other Schemes/Programmes Launched by Central Government

India in Global Indexes

206 India Ranked 133rd in World Happiness Index, 2018

206 India Falls Two Slots on Corruption Perception Index, 2017

206 India Ranks Ninth in Terms of Market Performance 2018

206 WEF Ranks India at 62nd Place on Inclusive Development Index, 2018

207 India Slips to 7th Position on the Business Optimism Ranking

207 India's 57th Rank in Global Innovation Index, 2018

208 Indian Ranks 44th in World Competitiveness Ranking 2018

208 India Slips to 11th Spot in FDI Confidence Index 2018

208 India Ranks 81st on Global Talent Competitiveness Index, 2018

209 India is Now the Second-Largest Internet Market in the World

209 India Ranks 130th in Economic Freedom Index, 2018

210 India Ranks 143 Among 188 Countries in Health Study

210 India Ranks 137th on Global Peace Index 2018

211 Global Economic Prospects Report, 2017

211 Sustainable Development Goals Index, 2017 : India Ranked 116th of 157 Countries

212 India Ranks 103rd on Global Human Capital Index, 2017, Ahead of Bangladesh and Pakistan

212 India at 8th Spot in m-Cap Rankings

212 India's 100th Rank in Doing Business Report, 2018

213 India Slipped 45 Points in Global Hunger Index-2017 Since 2014

214 India Falls to 138th Rank in World Press Freedom Index, 2018

214 India Falls 21 Places in Global Gender Equality Report, Ranks 108 in 144-Nation List

- 215 India Ranks Second in EY Renewable List
- 215 India Jumps 12 Spots in WEF's Global Travel and Tourism Ranking 2017
- 215 India up One Place on Per Capita GDP Terms to 126, Qatar Tops the List : IMF Report
- 216 India Ranks 177 out of 180 in Environmental Performance Index, 2018
- 216 India's 14th Rank in the Climate Change Performance Index (CCPI)
- 217 India Ranks 44 Out of 50 Nations in Global IP Index, 2018

Policy Initiatives

- 218 National Mineral Policy 2008
- 218 National Textile Policy, 2000
- 218 National Manufacturing Policy, 2011
- 219 New Telecom Policy 2012 Provides Nationwide Free Roaming
- 219 National Mineral Exploration Policy 2016
- 220 New Mining Policy, 2016
- 221 National Capital Goods Policy 2016
- 221 India's Foreign Trade Policy 2015-20
- 222 Mid-Term Review of Foreign Trade Policy 2015-20
- 223 New National Aviation Policy 2016
- 223 National Intellectual Property Rights Policy, 2016
- 224 Comprehensive New Urea Policy, 2015
- 224 New National Steel Policy 2017
- 225 New Metro Rail Policy, 2017
- 225 Strategic Partnership Model, 2017
- 226 Public Procurement Policy, 2017 for Local Goods
- 226 Major Policy Initiatives for Increasing Share of Renewable Energy in Total Installed Capacity
- 227 New Public-Private Partnership Policy for Affordable Housing 2017
- 227 National Policy on Biofuels-2018
- 227 "Digi Yatra" Central Platform, 2018

Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments

- 229 Volume of India's Foreign Trade
- 229 India's Foreign Trade (2017-18)
- 231 Composition of Trade
- 231 Direction of Trade
- 232 Agricultural Export Zones
- 233 US Emerges as Top Export Destination for India
- 233 India's Balance of Payments During 2017-18
- 234 India's Electronics Market may Cross \$ 400 Billion by 2020
- 234 Special Economic Zone Act, 2005
- 234 SEZ Norms Liberalised (2013-14)
- 235 Tarapore Committee's Report on Full Convertibility of Rupee

- 235 200 SEZs Likely to be Exempt from 18.5% MAT
- 236 Export Development Centres
- 236 Liberalisation of Foreign Investment Policy
- 236 FDI Norms Liberalised
- 237 'Invest India' Constituted to Promote FDI
- 237 India Allows FDI from Pakistan
- 237 FIPB Abolished
- 237 Government Relaxes FDI Norms for NRIs, PIOs, OCIs
- 238 FDI Rules Liberalized in Single-Brand, Civil Aviation, Construction and Power Exchanges
- 238 FDI Growth Rate Hits 5-year Low in 2017-18 : Govt. Sources
- 238 India Remains World's Top Remittance Recipient Country in 2017 : World Bank
- 239 APEDA to Focus on Fruits and Vegetables
- 239 International Trade in Agriculture and Allied Services
- 240 Foreign Exchange Reserves in India
- 240 RBI Relaxes FEMA Norms for Individuals
- 240 Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA)
- 240 Money Laundering Prevention Act
- 240 The Prevention of Money-Laundering (Amendment) Act, 2012 Notified
- 241 India's External Debt Went Up 12.4% to \$ 529.7 Billion in March 2018
- 242 NEER and REER

Transport and Communications

- 243 Railways
- 244 Introduction of LHB Coaches
- 244 Indian Railway Catering & Tourism Corporation (IRCTC)
- 245 Indian Transport Sector : An Overview
- 245 Konkan Railway Plan
- 245 India to Join Trans-Asian Rail Network
- 246 Rail Tourism
- 246 Indian Railways High Speed Trains
- 246 India's Maharajas' Express Among Top Rated Trains Globally
- 247 Wi-Fi Services at 100 Railway Stations
- 247 International North-South Transportation Corridor (INSTC) for Better Indo-Russian Connectivity Inches Towards Reality
- 247 Rail Development Authority
- 248 Bio-toilets in All Trains
- 248 Road Transport
- 248 National Highway Development Project (NHDP)
- 249 Central Road Fund Changed as Central Road and Infrastructure Fund
- 249 Public Private Partnership in Road Projects
- 249 Rural Roads
- 250 New Rules for Greening National Highways
- 250 World Bank Grants \$ 500 million for All-Weather Rural Roads Using Green Technologies

- 250 'Bharatmala' : A Mega Project of Highways Development
- 251 Setu Bharatam Programme
- 251 New Number of National Highways
- 251 Water Transport
- 252 Maritime Agenda for the Decade 2010-20
- 252 Private Sector Participation in Ports
- 252 Setusamudram Ship Channel Project
- 253 Sagarmala Project
- 253 'Smart Port Cities' : An Ambitious Plan of GoI
- 253 Tamil Nadu to Get 4th Major Port
- 253 Odisha to Develop a Port in Puri
- 253 Satellite Cargo Ports Planned at Surat, Wardha, Aurangabad
- 254 National Waterways Act, 2016
- 254 Air Transport
- 255 Airport Infrastructure
- 255 Government Approved ₹ 4,500 crore Project to Revive 50 Airports, Airstrips
- 255 Construction of Greenfield Airports
- 256 GAGAN Project
- 256 Regional Air Connectivity Scheme (RCS)
- 256 India's First Hi-speed Rural Broadband Network Commissioned
- 256 Hyderabad, India's First 1 Gbps-enabled City
- 257 Sanchar Shakti
- 257 USOF
- 257 India is Now the Second-Largest Internet Market in the World
- 257 Audio Tax
- 257 Voice Mail
- 257 Mobiles Industry to Make 8.2% of GDP by 2020, from 6.5% Now
- 258 RERA Effective from May 1, 2017
- 259 Logistics Sector Granted Infrastructure Status

Public Finance

- 260 Financial Relations between Centre and States
- 261 Finance Commission
- 261 Consolidated Funds of India and of the States
- 261 Public Accounts of India and of the States
- 261 Contingency Fund
- 261 Fourteenth Finance Commission Recommendations
- 263 Fifteenth Finance Commission Constituted
- 264 Recommendations of Chelliah Committee on Tax Reforms
- 264 Swachh Bharat Cess of 0.5% on Taxable Services
- 265 GST Rolled Out Finally
- 266 National Anti-Profitteering Authority Set-up
- 266 4-tier Tax Slab Under GST
- 267 GST Council Fixes 4-Rate Structure
- 268 Undisclosed Foreign Income and Assets (Imposition of Tax) Bill, 2015 Introduced in Lok Sabha to Unearth Black Money
- 269 **Economic Survey 2017-18**
- 283 **Union Budget, 2018-19**

Economic Planning in India

- 291 State Level Reforms
- 292 History of Planning in India
- 292 NITI Aayog Replaced Planning Commission
- 293 First Five Year Plan
- 293 Second Five Year Plan
- 293 Third Five Year Plan
- 294 Three Annual Plans
- 294 Fourth Five Year Plan
- 294 Fifth Five Year Plan
- 294 Sixth Five Year Plan
- 295 Seventh Five Year Plan
- 295 Eighth Five Year Plan
- 296 Ninth Five Year Plan
- 296 Tenth Five Year Plan
- 297 India Vision-2020
- 297 Eleventh Plan (2007-12)
- 298 Vision of 12th Five Year Plan (2012-17)
- 298 India's Ambitious 15-Year Vision Plan

Three Year Action Agenda of NITI Aayog

- 299 Medium-term Revenue and Expenditure Framework
- 300 Economic Transformation in Major Sectors
- Agriculture : Doubling Farmers' Incomes
- 300 Remunerative Prices for Farmers
- 301 Raising Productivity
- 301 Trade, Industry and Services Creating Well-paid Jobs
- 301 The Critical Rate of Exports
- 301 Coastal Employment Zones (CEZs) in 2017-18
- 302 Labour Law Reforms
- 302 Food Processing
- 303 Actions in Specific Services Sectors
- 303 Financial Services
- 303 Tourism, Culture and Soft Power
- 303 Soft Power
- 304 Real Estate
- 304 Regional Development/Urban Development
- 305 Coastal Regions and Islands
- 306 Desert and Drought Prone Areas
- 307 Growth Enablers
- 307 Social Sector

International Organisations

- 308 International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- 309 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)
- 311 International Finance Corporation (IFC)
- 311 International Development Association (IDA)
- 311 Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
- 311 International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
- 312 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
- 312 GATT Rounds
- 312 Uruguay Round and Dunkel Proposals

312	World Trade Organisation (WTO)	319	G-20
313	Important International Organisations : A View	319	G-77
314	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)	319	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
315	Asian Development Bank (ADB)	319	European Economic Community (EEC) or European Common Market (ECM)
315	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	320	Brexit
316	International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	320	European Free Trade Association (EFTA)
316	SAARC Summit : When & Where ?	320	North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)
316	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation (SAARC)	320	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)
316	South Asian Free Trade Area (SAFTA)	321	Mercosur
317	Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	321	Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Co-operation (IORARC)
317	ASEAN Summits	321	Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO)
317	Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	321	BRICS Nations Agree to Trade in Own Currencies
318	The G-5 Summit	322	Glossary
318	G-7	333	Objective Questions
318	G-15		

The concurrence of the views of the Editor is not necessary for any matter or figure published in Pratiyogita Darpan.